# End Semester Examination (ESE), 2021

 $Semester - 6^{th}$ 

# Subject – Power Plant Engineering

## Subject code – Me-607

### New Syllabus

#### Total marks – 56

## Time: 2 Hours 30 minutes

## All questions are compulsory

## PART A = 10 marks

S1.	Description	Marks
no		
1	The ratio between average load and rated load for a period of time is termed	1
	as	
2	1 Gigawatt = Megawatts	1
3	Superheater, Evaporator and are the components of a boiler.	1
4	During expansion process of a Rankine cycle, temperature	1
	i) Increases ii) decreases iii) remains constant	
5	Boiler in a Rankine cycle is associated with	1
	i) Sensible heating	
	ii) Latent heating	
	iii) Superheating	
	iv) All of the above	
6	Feedwater heater is used in	1
	i) Simple Rakine cycle	
	ii) Reheat Rankine cycle	
	iii) Regenerative Rankine cycle	
	iv) None of the above	
7	Kinetic energy of water is used to drive the turbine in hydro power plants.	1
	State True or False.	
8	In BWR, ordinary water is used both as moderator and coolant. State True or False	1

9	Reflector is a component of nuclear reactor. State True or False	1
10	Shielding in a nuclear reactor protects the harmful radiations. State True or False.	1

## **PART B = 46 marks**

11	Write the use of economizer, evaporator and superheater.	3
12	Write some safety practices to be observed in boiler operations	3
13	Draw a schematic diagram of nuclear reactor showing all the components.	3
14.	Define the terms:	3
	a. Heat rate	
	b. Capacity factor	
	c. Reserve capacity	
15.	Write the function of a moderator and control rods in nuclear power plant?	3
	What kind of moderators are generally used?	
16.	What are the classifications of solid fuel injection system in Diesel power	4
	plant? Explain any one of them.	
17.	Write the uses of the following in hydropower plant.	4
	i) Surge tank	
	ii) Spillway	
	iii) Forebay	
	iv) Draft tube	
18.	Discuss about conventional and non-conventional sources of energy.	4
19.	State the various factors considered in selecting a site for Steam Power Plant.	4
20.	What are the modifications of Rankine cycle? Explain any one of them with a	5
	block diagram.	
21.	Draw the general layout of Hydro power plant? How dams are classified?	5
22.	Write the advantages and disadvantages of Hydroelectric power plant.	5