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Ch-601/APC/6th Sem/2017/N

## AUTOMATIC PROCESS CONTROL

Full Marks – 70

Time – Three hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

Answer all the questions from Part–A and any *three* from Part–B.

### PART–A

1. Fill in the blanks : 1×11=11

(a) \_\_\_\_\_ control cannot be used alone due to high oscillation.

(b) In \_\_\_\_\_ control offset is almost zero.

(c) In derivative control, the \_\_\_\_\_ variable changes with the rate of change of \_\_\_\_\_.

(d) For low loads suitable controller is a \_\_\_\_\_ controller.

(e) A proportional controller will have an offset difference between \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ that depends on process load.

[Turn over

(f) Open loop poles are same as \_\_\_\_\_ poles.

(g) Proportional band is defined as the error required to move the valve from fully \_\_\_\_\_ to fully \_\_\_\_\_.

(h) \_\_\_\_\_ is used for cases where the major load variable can be measured but not controlled.

2. Give short and direct answers :  $1 \times 14 = 14$

(a) Give one disadvantage of automatic process control.

(b) Define :

(i) Open loop system

(ii) Close loop system

(iii) Time constant.

(c) Give one example for each of the following :

(i) Feed back control

(ii) Feed forward control.

(d) What do you mean by proportional sensitivity ?

(e) What do you mean by Distributed Digital Control System ?

- (f) State one function for each of the following :
- (i) Pneumatic controller
  - (ii) Hydraulic controller
  - (iii) Electric controller.
- (g) What is hydraulic transmission ?
- (h) Give one application for each of the control engineering process :
- (i) Control of pressure
  - (ii) Control of thermal process.

PART - B

3. (a) What is meant by automatic process control ?  
State the advantages of automatic process control. 5+5=10
- (b) With the help of a home heating system, explain the following terms : 5
- (i) Set Point
  - (ii) Manipulated Variable.
4. (a) What are the different modes of control ?  
Explain any one. 2+8=10
- (b) State the advantages of Distributed Digital Control System. 5

5. (a) What do you mean by self operated controllers? Describe with a neat sketch the construction of any *one* of the following controllers :  $2+8=10$

(i) Thermostatic valve

(ii) Float level controller.

(b) Write a short note on final control element failure. 5

6. (a) State the functions of final control elements. Describe any one with a neat diagram.  $2+8=10$

(b) State some industrial applications of control engineering in the control of fluid flow. 5